



Tenebrae

March 31, 2026

7:30 pm

*Saint Paul's Parish
Brookfield, Connecticut*

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An Explanation of Tonight's Service

At first, this service will appear to be a random collection of psalms and readings. It's not. As you pray through the service, you should begin to notice three things: (1) The psalms and readings tell of the darkness that presses upon us all - darkness that comes from living in a broken world, and the blackness of our own sin. The ongoing extinguishing of the fifteen candles will be our visual reminder. (2) Tonight we'll hear three readings from the not often read book of Lamentations. This book is read on the ninth day of the month of Av, in the Jewish tradition - it is a day of mourning, to remember all the misfortunes that Israel has experienced. So we read Lamentations and remember the heaviness of our misfortunes from the past year. (3) After all the candles but one have been extinguished, we'll hear the Song of Zechariah (the father of John the Baptist) prophesying that a new age was dawning, in which God would reign victorious over darkness and death: "the sunrise from on high will dawn upon us!" The fifteenth candle is not extinguished, but hidden. It is a symbol of Christ dying, going into the tomb. At that moment in history, when Jesus died, all seemed lost - it seemed that our broken world, our sin and misfortune had won. But after a silence, you'll hear a loud noise and the light will re-emerge - Jesus rising from the dead and breaking forth from the tomb. We'll replace the light on the altar, and we'll all depart in silence - glad in heart that sin and death do not have the final word. As John writes, "The light shines in the darkness, and the darkness did not overcome it." (John 1:5)

*Please stand as the ministers enter the church in silence and proceed to their places.
The service begins immediately with the Antiphon.*

It is customary to sit for the Psalms.

THE NOCTURNE

Antiphon 1 (*say together*)

Zeal for your house has eaten me up; the scorn of those who scorn you has fallen upon me.

Psalm 69 (*congregation says even verses*)

1. Save me, O God,* for the waters have risen up to my neck.
2. **I am sinking in deep mire,* and there is no firm ground for my feet.**
3. I have come into deep waters,* and the torrent washes over me.
4. **I have grown weary with my crying; my throat is inflamed;* my eyes have failed from looking for my God.**
5. Those who hate me without a cause are more than the hairs of my head; my lying foes who would destroy me are mighty.* Must I then give back what I never stole?
6. **O God, you know my foolishness,* and my faults are not hidden from you.**
7. Let not those who hope in you be put to shame through me, Lord GOD of hosts; * let not those who seek you be disgraced because of me, O God of Israel.
8. **Surely, for your sake have I suffered reproach,* and shame has covered my face.**
9. I have become a stranger to my own kindred,* an alien to my mother's children.
10. **Zeal for your house has eaten me up;* the scorn of those who scorn you has fallen upon me.**
11. I humbled myself with fasting,* but that was turned to my reproach.
12. **I put on sack-cloth also,* and became a byword among them.**
13. Those who sit at the gate murmur against me,* and the drunkards make songs about me.
14. **But as for me, this is my prayer to you,* at the time you have set, O LORD:**
15. "In your great mercy, O God,* answer me with your unfailing help.
16. **Save me from the mire; do not let me sink;* let me be rescued from those who hate me and out of the deep waters.**
17. Let not the torrent of waters wash over me, neither let the deep swallow me up;* do

not let the Pit shut its mouth upon me.

18. **Answer me, O LORD, for your love is kind;* in your great compassion, turn to me."**
19. "Hide not your face from your servant;* be swift and answer me, for I am in distress.
20. **Draw near to me and redeem me;* because of my enemies deliver me.**
21. You know my reproach, my shame, and my dishonor;* my adversaries are all in your sight."
22. **Reproach has broken my heart, and it cannot be healed;* I looked for sympathy, but there was none, for comforters, but I could find no one.**
23. They gave me gall to eat,* and when I was thirsty, they gave me vinegar to drink.
24. **Let the table before them be a trap* and their sacred feasts a snare.**
25. Let their eyes be darkened, that they may not see,* and give them continual trembling in their loins.
26. **Pour out your indignation upon them,* and let the fierceness of your anger overtake them.**
27. Let their camp be desolate,* and let there be none to dwell in their tents.
28. **For they persecute him whom you have stricken* and add to the pain of those whom you have pierced.**
29. Lay to their charge guilt upon guilt,* and let them not receive your vindication.
30. **Let them be wiped out of the book of the living* and not be written among the righteous.**
31. As for me, I am afflicted and in pain;* your help, O God, will lift me up on high.
32. **I will praise the Name of God in song;* I will proclaim his greatness with thanksgiving.**
33. This will please the LORD more than an offering of oxen,* more than bullocks with horns and hoofs.
34. **The afflicted shall see and be glad;* you who seek God, your heart shall live.**
35. For the LORD listens to the needy,* and his prisoners he does not despise.
36. **Let the heavens and the earth praise him,* the seas and all that moves in them;**
37. For God will save Zion and rebuild the cities of Judah;* they shall live there and have it in possession.

38. **The children of his servants will inherit it,* and those who love his Name will dwell therein.**

(candle extinguished)

Antiphon 2 *(say together)*

Let them draw back and be disgraced who take pleasure in my misfortune.

Psalm 70 *(congregation says even verses)*

1. Be pleased, O God, to deliver me;* O LORD, make haste to help me.
2. **Let those who seek my life be ashamed and altogether dismayed;* let those who take pleasure in my misfortune draw back and be disgraced.**
3. Let those who say to me "Aha!" and gloat over me turn back,* because they are ashamed.
4. **Let all who seek you rejoice and be glad in you;* let those who love your salvation say for ever, "Great is the LORD!"**
5. But as for me, I am poor and needy;* come to me speedily, O God.
6. **You are my helper and my deliverer;* O LORD, do not tarry.**

(candle extinguished)

Antiphon 3 *(say together)*

Arise, O God, maintain my cause.

Psalm 74 *(congregation says even verses)*

1. O God, why have you utterly cast us off?* why is your wrath so hot against the sheep of your pasture?
2. **Remember your congregation that you purchased long ago,* the tribe you redeemed to be your inheritance, and Mount Zion where you dwell.**
3. Turn your steps toward the endless ruins;* the enemy has laid waste everything in your sanctuary.

4. **Your adversaries roared in your holy place;* they set up their banners as tokens of victory.**
5. They were like men coming up with axes to a grove of trees;* they broke down all your carved work with hatchets and hammers.
6. **They set fire to your holy place;* they defiled the dwelling-place of your Name and razed it to the ground.**
7. They said to themselves, "Let us destroy them altogether."* They burned down all the meeting-places of God in the land.
8. **There are no signs for us to see; there is no prophet left;* there is not one among us who knows how long.**
9. How long, O God, will the adversary scoff?* will the enemy blaspheme your Name for ever?
10. **Why do you draw back your hand?* why is your right hand hidden in your bosom?**
11. Yet God is my King from ancient times,* victorious in the midst of the earth.
12. **You divided the sea by your might* and shattered the heads of the dragons upon the waters;**
13. You crushed the heads of Leviathan* and gave him to the people of the desert for food.
14. **You split open spring and torrent;* you dried up ever-flowing rivers.**
15. Yours is the day, yours also the night;* you established the moon and the sun.
16. **You fixed all the boundaries of the earth;* you made both summer and winter.**
17. Remember, O LORD, how the enemy scoffed,* how a foolish people despised your Name.
18. **Do not hand over the life of your dove to wild beasts;* never forget the lives of your poor.**
19. Look upon your covenant;* the dark places of the earth are haunts of violence.
20. **Let not the oppressed turn away ashamed;* let the poor and needy praise your Name.**
21. Arise, O God, maintain your cause;* remember how fools revile you all day long.

22. Forget not the clamor of your adversaries,* the unending tumult of those who rise up against you.

(candle extinguished)

Officiant: Deliver me, my God, from the hand of the wicked:

People: From the clutches of the evildoer and the oppressor.

All stand for silent prayer. The appointed Reader then goes to the lectern, and everyone else sits down.

Lesson 1 (A reading from the Lamentations of Jeremiah the Prophet 1.1-5)

How solitary lies the city, once so full of people! How like a widow has she become, she that was great among the nations! She that was queen among the cities has now become a vassal.

She weeps bitterly in the night, tears run down her cheeks; among all her lovers she has none to comfort her; all her friends have dealt treacherously with her; they have become her enemies.

Judah has gone into the misery of exile and of hard servitude; she dwells now among the nations, but finds no resting place; all her pursuers overtook her in the midst of her anguish.

The roads to Zion mourn, because none come to the solemn feasts; all her gates are desolate, her priests groan and sigh; her virgins are afflicted, and she is in bitterness. Her adversaries have become her masters, her enemies prosper; because the Lord has punished her for the multitude of her rebellions; her children are gone, driven away as captives by the enemy.

Jerusalem, Jerusalem, return to the Lord your God!

Responsory 1

Officiant: On the mount of Olives Jesus prayed to the Father:

People: Father, if it be possible let this cup pass from me.

Officiant: Watch and pray, that you may not enter into temptation.

People: The spirit indeed is willing, but the flesh is weak.

(candle extinguished)

Lesson 2 (Lamentations 1:6-9)

And from Daughter Zion all her majesty has departed; her princes have become like stags that can find no pasture, and that run without strength before the hunter.

Jerusalem remembers in the days of her affliction and bitterness all the precious things that were hers from the days of old; when her people fell into the hand of the foe, and there was none to help her; the adversary saw her, and mocked at her downfall.

Jerusalem has sinned greatly, therefore she has become a thing unclean; all who honored her despise her, for they have seen her nakedness; and now she sighs, and turns her face away.

Uncleanness clung to her skirts, she took no thought of her doom; therefore her fall is terrible, she has no comforter. "O Lord, behold my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed."

Jerusalem, Jerusalem, return to the Lord your God!

Responsory 2

Officiant: My soul is very sorrowful, even to the point of death;

People: Remain here, and watch with me.

Officiant: Now you shall see the crowd who will surround me;

People: You will flee, and I will go to be offered up for you.

Officiant: Behold, the hour is at hand, and the Son of Man is betrayed into the hands of sinners.

People: You will flee, and I will go to be offered up for you.

(candle extinguished)

Lesson 3 (Lamentations 1:10-14)

The adversary has stretched out his hand to seize all her precious things; she has seen the Gentiles invade her sanctuary, those whom you had forbidden to enter your congregation.

All her people groan as they search for bread; they sell their own children for food to revive their strength. “Behold, O Lord, and consider, for I am now beneath contempt!”

Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Behold and see if there is any sorrow like my sorrow, which was brought upon me, which the Lord inflicted, on the day of his burning anger.

From on high he sent fire, into my bones it descended; he spread a net for my feet, and turned me back; he has left me desolate and faint all the day long.

My transgressions were bound into a yoke; by his hand they were fastened together; their yoke is upon my neck; he has caused my strength to fail. The Lord has delivered me into their hands, against whom I am not able to stand up.

Jerusalem, Jerusalem, return to the Lord your God!

Responsory 3

Minister: Lo, we have seen him without beauty or majesty,

People: With no looks to attract our eyes.

Minister: He bore our sins and grieved for us,

People: He was wounded for our transgressions,

Minister: And by his scourging we are healed.

People: Surely he has borne our griefs and carried our sorrows:

Minister: And by his scourging we are healed.

(candle extinguished)

LAUDS

Antiphon 10 (*say together*)

God did not spare his own Son, but delivered him up for us all.

Psalm 63 (*congregation says even verses*)

1. O God, you are my God; eagerly I seek you;* my soul thirsts for you, my flesh faints for you, as in a barren and dry land where there is no water.
2. **Therefore I have gazed upon you in your holy place,* that I might behold your power and your glory.**
3. For your loving-kindness is better than life itself;* my lips shall give you praise.
4. **So will I bless you as long as I live* and lift up my hands in your Name.**
5. My soul is content, as with marrow and fatness,* and my mouth praises you with joyful lips,
6. **When I remember you upon my bed,* and meditate on you in the night watches.**
7. For you have been my helper,* and under the shadow of your wings I will rejoice.
8. **My soul clings to you;* your right hand holds me fast.**
9. May those who seek my life to destroy it* go down into the depths of the earth;
10. **Let them fall upon the edge of the sword,* and let them be food for jackals.**
11. But the king will rejoice in God; all those who swear by him will be glad;* for the mouth of those who speak lies shall be stopped.

(candle extinguished)

Antiphon 11 (*say together*)

He was led like a lamb to the slaughter, and he opened not his mouth.

Psalm 90 (*congregation says even verses*)

1. Lord, you have been our refuge* from one generation to another.
2. **Before the mountains were brought forth, or the land and the earth were born,* from age to age you are God.**
3. You turn us back to the dust and say,* "Go back, O child of earth."

4. **For a thousand years in your sight are like yesterday when it is past* and like a watch in the night.**
5. You sweep us away like a dream;* we fade away suddenly like the grass.
6. **In the morning it is green and flourishes;* in the evening it is dried up and withered.**
7. For we consume away in your displeasure;* we are afraid because of your wrathful indignation.
8. **Our iniquities you have set before you,* and our secret sins in the light of your countenance.**
9. When you are angry, all our days are gone;* we bring our years to an end like a sigh.
10. **The span of our life is seventy years, perhaps in strength even eighty;* yet the sum of them is but labor and sorrow, for they pass away quickly and we are gone.**
11. Who regards the power of your wrath?* who rightly fears your indignation?
12. **So teach us to number our days* that we may apply our hearts to wisdom.**
13. Return, O LORD; how long will you tarry?* be gracious to your servants.
14. **Satisfy us by your loving-kindness in the morning;* so shall we rejoice and be glad all the days of our life.**
15. Make us glad by the measure of the days that you afflicted us* and the years in which we suffered adversity.
16. **Show your servants your works* and your splendor to their children.**
17. May the graciousness of the LORD our God be upon us;* prosper the work of our hands; prosper our handiwork.

(candle extinguished)

Antiphon 12 *(say together)*

They shall mourn for him as one mourns for an only child; for the Lord, who is without sin, is slain.

Psalm 143 (*congregation says even verses*)

1. LORD, hear my prayer, and in your faithfulness heed my supplications;* answer me in your righteousness.
2. **Enter not into judgment with your servant,* for in your sight shall no one living be justified.**
3. For my enemy has sought my life; he has crushed me to the ground;* he has made me live in dark places like those who are long dead.
4. **My spirit faints within me;* my heart within me is desolate.**
5. I remember the time past; I muse upon all your deeds;* I consider the works of your hands.
6. **I spread out my hands to you;* my soul gasps to you like a thirsty land.**
7. O LORD, make haste to answer me; my spirit fails me;* do not hide your face from me or I shall be like those who go down to the Pit.
8. **Let me hear of your loving-kindness in the morning, for I put my trust in you;* show me the road that I must walk, for I lift up my soul to you.**
9. Deliver me from my enemies, O LORD,* for I flee to you for refuge.
10. **Teach me to do what pleases you, for you are my God;* let your good Spirit lead me on level ground.**
11. Revive me, O LORD, for your Name's sake;* for your righteousness' sake, bring me out of trouble.
12. **Of your goodness, destroy my enemies and bring all my foes to naught,* for truly I am your servant.**

(candle extinguished)

Antiphon 13 (*say together*)

From the gates of hell, O Lord, deliver my soul.

The Song of Hezekiah (*Officiant reads*)

In my despair I said, "In the noonday of my life I must depart;*
My unspent years are summoned to the portals of death."

And I said, "No more shall I see the Lord in the land of living,*
Never more look on my kind among dwellers of the earth.
My house is pulled down and I am uncovered,*
As when a shepherd strikes his tent.
My life is rolled up like a bolt of cloth,*
The threads cut off from the loom.
Between sunrise and sunset my life is brought to an end;*
I cower and hope for the dawn.
Like a lion he has crushed all my bones;*
Like a swallow or thrush I utter plaintive cries; I mourn like a dove.
My weary eyes look up to you;*
Lord, be my refuge in my affliction."
But what can I say? For he has spoken;*
It is he who has done this.
Slow and halting are my steps all my days,*
Because of the bitterness of my spirit.
O Lord, I recounted all these things to you and you rescued me;*
When I entreated, you restored my life.
I know now that my bitterness was for my good,*
For you held me back from the pit of destruction,
You cast all my sins behind you.
The grave does not thank you nor death give you praise;*
Nor do those at the brink of the grave hang on your promises.
It is the living, O Lord, the living who give you thanks as I do this day;*
And parents speak of your faithfulness to their children.
You, Lord, are my Savior;*
I will praise you with stringed instruments all the days of my life, in the house
of the Lord.

(candle extinguished)

Antiphon 14 *(say together)*

All: O Death, I will be your death; O Grave, I will be your destruction.

Minister: My flesh also shall rest in hope

People: You will not let your holy One see corruption.

All stand. During the following Canticle, the candles at the Altar are extinguished.

Antiphon *(say together)*

Now the women sitting at the tomb made lamentation, weeping for the Lord.

The Song of Zechariah (Luke 1:68-79)*(say together)*

Blessed be the Lord, the God of Israel;*

he has come to his people and set them free.

He has raised up for us a mighty savior,*

born of the house of his servant David.

Through his holy prophets he promised of old, that he would save us from our enemies,*

from the hands of all who hate us.

He promised to show mercy to our fathers*

and to remember his holy covenant.

This was the oath he swore to our father Abraham,*

to set us free from the hands of our enemies,

Free to worship him without fear,*

holy and righteous in his sight all the days of our life.

You, my child, shall be called the prophet of the Most High,*

for you will go before the Lord to prepare his way,

To give his people knowledge of salvation*

by the forgiveness of their sins.

In the tender compassion of our God*

the dawn from on high shall break upon us,

To shine on those who dwell in darkness and the shadow of death,*
and to guide our feet into the way of peace.
Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit:*
As it was in the beginning, is now, and will be for ever. Amen.

All kneel for the following anthem

Christ for us became obedient unto death, even death on a cross; therefore God has highly exalted him and bestowed on him the Name which is above every name.

A brief silence is observed. Final candle is hidden.

Officiant reads Psalm 51.

Psalm 51

1. Have mercy on me, O God, according to your loving-kindness;* in your great compassion blot out my offenses.
2. Wash me through and through from my wickedness* and cleanse me from my sin.
3. For I know my transgressions,* and my sin is ever before me.
4. Against you only have I sinned* and done what is evil in your sight.
5. And so you are justified when you speak* and upright in your judgment.
6. Indeed, I have been wicked from my birth,* a sinner from my mother's womb.
7. For behold, you look for truth deep within me,* and will make me understand wisdom secretly.
8. Purge me from my sin, and I shall be pure;* wash me, and I shall be clean indeed.
9. Make me hear of joy and gladness,* that the body you have broken may rejoice.
10. Hide your face from my sins* and blot out all my iniquities.
11. Create in me a clean heart, O God,* and renew a right spirit within me.
12. Cast me not away from your presence* and take not your holy Spirit from me.
13. Give me the joy of your saving help again* and sustain me with your bountiful Spirit.
14. I shall teach your ways to the wicked,* and sinners shall return to you.

15. Deliver me from death, O God,* and my tongue shall sing of your righteousness, O God of my salvation.
16. Open my lips, O Lord,* and my mouth shall proclaim your praise.
17. Had you desired it, I would have offered sacrifice,* but you take no delight in burnt-offerings.
18. The sacrifice of God is a troubled spirit;* a broken and contrite heart, O God, you will not despise.
19. Be favorable and gracious to Zion,* and rebuild the walls of Jerusalem.
20. Then you will be pleased with the appointed sacrifices, with burnt-offerings and oblations;* then shall they offer young bullocks upon your altar.

The Officiant says the Collect

Almighty God, we pray you graciously to behold this your family, for whom our Lord Jesus Christ was willing to be betrayed, and given into the hands of sinners, and to suffer death upon the cross.

Nothing further is said; but a noise is made, and the remaining candle is brought forth from its hiding place and replaced on the stand.

By its light the ministers and people depart in silence.