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C. 300 The Ghana Empire arises in Western Africa

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395 The Roman Empire permanently splits into two parts, East and West

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455 AD The Vandals capture Rome

476 AD The Western Roman Empire ends completely

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- C. 2,350-2,150 BC The Akkadian Empire exists in what is now Iraq
- C. 1,600 BC The Hittite Empire arises in what is now Turkey
- C. 1,200 BC The Hittite Empire in Turkey collapses
- C. 880 BC The Assyrians of Northern Iraq begin to create a great empire
- C. 750 BC Rome is founded
- The Assyrian Empire is at its peak
- 620s BC The Assyrian Empire is split by civil war
- 612 BC A rebellion led by Babylon brings the Assyrian Empire to an end. The Babylonians then create their own empire.
- 559-529 BC Cyrus the Great founder of the Persian Empire reigns
- 546 BC Cyrus conquers Lydia in Asia Minor
- 539 BC Babylon is captured by the Persians
- 525 BC The Persians conquer Egypt
- 490 BC The Greeks defeat the Persians at the Battle of Marathon
- 480 BC The Greeks defeat another Persian invasion
- C. 480 BC The Phoenicians found Carthage in Tunisia
- 391 BC The Romans defeat the Etruscans
- 322 BC In India the Mauryan Empire is founded
- 338 BC Philip of Macedon conquers Greece
- 334 BC Alexander the Great invades the Persian Empire
- 333 BC Alexander wins the Battle of Issus
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