What Is ADHD?

ADHD (attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder) is a condition that makes it **unusually difficult** to concentrate on tasks, pay attention, sit still, and control impulsive behavior.



There are three types of ADHD: inattentive type, hyperactive-impulsive type, and combined type.

Inattentive symptoms

- Makes careless mistakes
- · Is easily distracted
- Doesn't seem to be listening when spoken to directly
- Has difficulty following instructions
- Has trouble with organization
- Avoids or dislikes sustained effort
- Is easily frustrated
- Is forgetful, always losing things

Hyperactive-impulsive symptoms

- · Fidgeting or squirming
- · Excessive running and climbing
- Trouble playing quietly
- Extreme impatience
- Always seems to be "on the go" or "driven by a motor"
- Excessive talking or interrupting
- Trouble controlling emotions
- Trouble taking turns

What's not ADHD? The symptoms associated with ADHD can also have other causes — anxiety, trauma, or a learning disability, as well as a lack of sleep. So, children should be carefully evaluated to avoid misdiagnosis. Kids who are among the youngest in their class are sometimes misdiagnosed with ADHD because they're less mature.



