

• Isaiah 40:1-11 presents to Israel their God "who will redeem them from exile" » "Here is your God" (v9) » A Father/Mother God who will shepherd his people (v11)

- For the nation there are doubts due to the strength and oppression of Babylon

 » Verses 12-31 address the doubts of Israel
- I. Our Incomparable God
 Isaiah 40:12-17
 God is presented through the use of four rhetorical questions

- 1. Who has measured the waters? (v12)
 A God who holds the oceans in the palm of his hand
 Who weighs the mountains like a chemist in the lab
- 2. Who has directed the Spirit of the Lord? (v13)

 Who has been his counselor?

3. Whom did he consult? (v14)

- Who has taught him knowledge?
- The nations are as nothing compared to God (v15,17)
- All the forests of Lebanon
 cannot provide enough wood
 for the sacrifices (v16)
- The description of God (v12-17) depicts his capacity as Creator
 He is far above the nations and their political strength –

they are as nothing (v17)

II. Our God is Greater Isaiah 40:18-26 God is presented as greater than any idols or astral powers

Greater than Idols (v18-20) • To whom will you liken God – to idols? (v18-19) • The idols even of Babylon are only the works of artisans (v20)

 Idols are completely irrelevant in comparison to God - including our own idols - power, money, fame, security - they provide no lasting value

A Doxology Proclaiming God's Greatness (v21-26) 1. Above all the nations (v21-24) 3. God brings the princes to nothing 4. as are the great empires (Babylon, Rome) nothing 3. They are like plants – bloom & 3. wither - similar to the fragility of people (v6)

- 2. Above all the powers (v25-26)
 » Astral powers which spoke to the cosmology of the period
 » Stars are witnesses to the glory of God
 » God calls them out and names
 them
- 3. A reminder

 » This doxology reminds the people that God is able to redeem them from all powers

 » It is meant to address the doubts that they still carry

III. Creator & Sustainer Isaiah 40:27-31 God is presented as the Creator and sustainer of Israel

1. A Final Complaint (v27)
• The people complain –
Where are you God?
You do not care for us!
• God's response – My way
is hidden from you!

The people are complainers even as we may complain or feel that we are alone, abandoned by God

God Remains Active (v28)
God's knowledge is unsearchable – we do not understand the full purposes of God
We complain but we do not really know what's going on

- 3. God will Sustain us (v29-31)
 - 'He gives power to the faint' (v29)
 - The key is to 'wait' upon the Lord for his strength (v31)

Our True Source

- We who are weak have a true source of power to draw from
- Abba is our fountain go to him, spend time with him and be strengthened
- Those who wait shall renew their strength (v31)

- God will empower us to face our circumstances and difficult situations
- God is like the mother eagle who cares for her own (v31b)

What is Your Babylon?

- Where do our doubts come from?
- God is with us to help us overcome our Babylon
- We are more than conquerors but we must wait upon him

Re-imagine Your Life with God

- Hold on to your loving God
- Do not focus on the powers that seem so strong
- God is not irrelevant he will sustain you